Precision medicine for hepatocellular carcinoma using the multi-omics dataset with predictive genomics: Deciphering resectable HCC

Sung Hwan Lee, M.D., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

Department of Surgery, CHA Bundang Medical Center School of Medicine, CHA University

The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA) Project

NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE THE CANCER GENOME ATLAS

TCGA BY THE NUMBERS

2.5
PETABYTES of data

To put this into perspective, **1** petabyte of data is equal to

212,000 DVDs

TCGA data describes

51 33 DIFFERENT TUMOR TYPES ...including

10

RARE
CANCERS

...based on paired tumor and normal tissue sets collected from







TCGA RESULTS & FINDINGS



MOLECULAR BASIS OF CANCER Improved our understanding of the genomic underpinnings of cancer For example, a TCGA study found the basal-like subtype of breast cancer to be similar to the serous subtype of ovarian cancer on a molecular level, suggesting that despite arising from different tissues in the body, these subtypes may share a common path of development and respond to similar therapeutic strategies.



TUMOR SUBTYPES Revolutionized how cancer is classified

TCGA revolutionized how cancer is classified by identifying tumor subtypes with distinct sets of genomic alterations.*



Identified genomic characteristics of tumors that can be targeted with currently available therapies or used to help with drug development TCGA's identification of targetable genomic alterations in lung squamous cell carcinoma led to NCI's Lung-MAP Trial, which will treat patients based on the specific genomic changes in their tumor.

THE TEAM



WHAT'S NEXT?

The Genomic Data Commons (GDC) houses TCGA and other NCI-generated data sets for scientists to access from anywhere. The GDC also has many expanded capabilities that will allow researchers to answer more clinically relevant questions with increased ease.

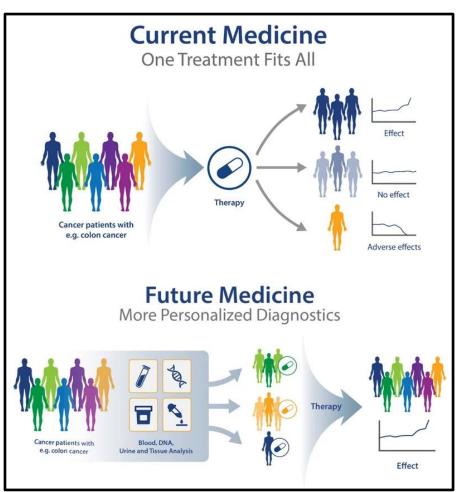






Precision Medicine Initiative





Human Tumor Atlas Network (HTAN) Project



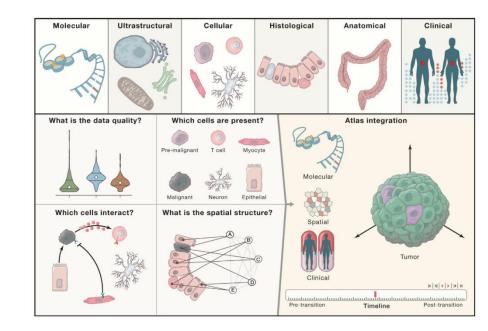


Leading Edge
Perspective

The Human Tumor Atlas Network: Charting Tumor Transitions across Space and Time at Single-Cell Resolution

Orit Rozenblatt-Rosen, 1.35 Aviv Regev, 1.2.3.35.36.* Philipp Oberdoerffer, 4.35 Tal Nawy, 5.35 Anna Hupalowska, 1 Jennifer E. Rood, 1 Orr Ashenberg, 1 Ethan Cerami, 8 Robert J. Coffey, 7 Emek Demir, 8 Li Ding, 8 Edward D. Esplin, 10 James M. Ford, 10.11 Jeremy Goecks, 12 Sharmistha Ghosh, 13 Joe W. Gray, 14 Justin Guinney, 15.16 Sean E. Hanlon, 17 Shannon K. Hughes, 4 E. Shelley Hwang, 18.19 Christine A. Jacobuzio-Donahue, 20 Judit Jane-Valbuena, 1

(Author list continued on next page)



¹Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA ²Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Chevy Chase, MD 20815, USA

³Koch Institute for Integrative Cancer Research, Department of Biology, MIT, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA

⁴Division of Cancer Biology, National Cancer Institute, NIH, Rockville, MD 20850, USA

⁵Computational and Systems Biology Program, Sloan Kettering Institute, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY 10065, USA

⁶Department of Data Sciences, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA 02215, USA

⁷Department of Medicine, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN 37232, USA

⁸Department of Molecular and Medical Genetics, School of Medicine, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR 97239, USA
⁹Department of Medicine, McDonnell Genome Institute, and Siteman Cancer Center, Washington University in St. Louis, Saint Louis, MO 63108, USA

¹⁰Department of Genetics, Stanford School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

¹¹Department of Medicine, Oncology Division, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

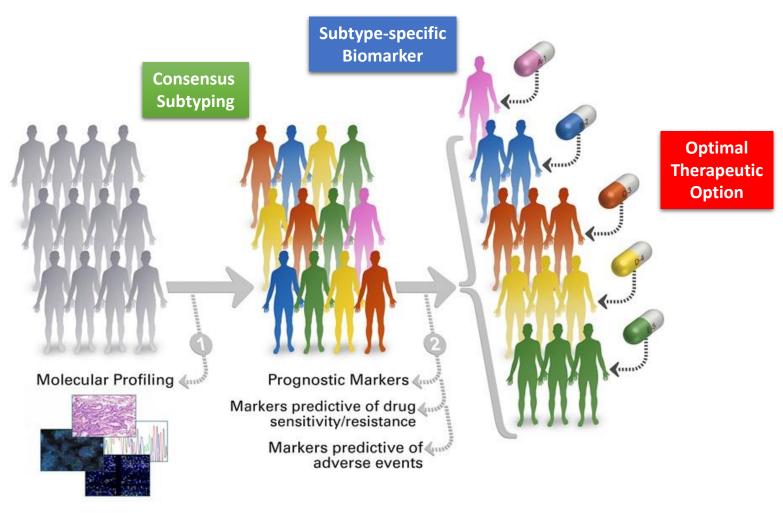
¹²Computational Biology Program, Oregon Health and Science University, OR 97201, USA

¹³Division of Cancer Prevention, National Cancer Institute, NIH, Rockville, MD 20850, USA

¹⁴Center for Spatial Systems Biomedicine, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR 97201, USA

¹⁵Sage Bionetworks, Seattle, WA 98121, USA

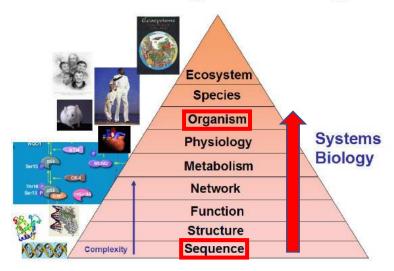
Personalized Cancer Management



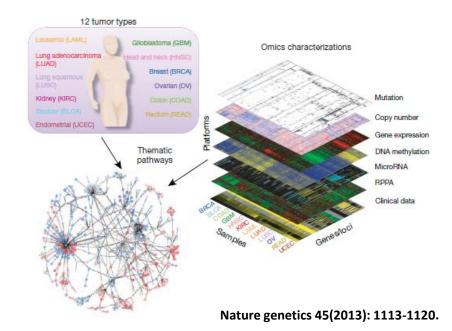
Immuno-oncologic Profiling
Clinico-pathologic Factors

중점 연구 분야 – Systems Biology

Hierarchical organization in biology





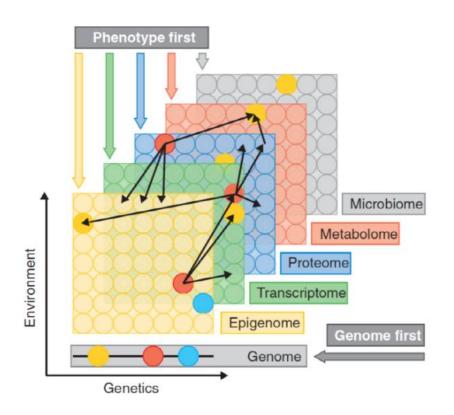


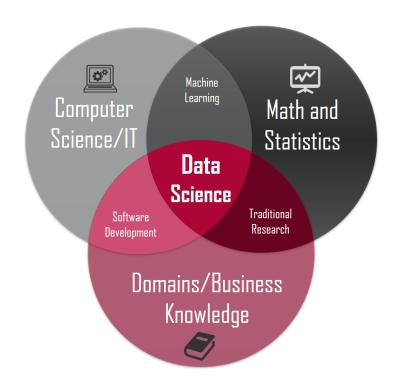
UNDERSTANDING PRECISION MEDICINE

In precision medicine, patients with tumors that share the same genetic change receive the drug that targets that change, no matter the type of cancer.



중점 연구 분야 – Data Science





Thanks for your kind attention!